

# Model Checking (SS 2024) Homework 7

Deadline: May 27, 2024, 9:00 am  
Submit your solution through TeachCenter

## Task 1. [ 50 points] From LTL to Büchi Automata

Given an LTL formula  $\varphi := (a U (Xb))$ .

Transform  $\varphi$  into a Generalized Büchi Automata  $A_\varphi$  such that  $A_\varphi$  accepts exactly all the computations that satisfy  $\varphi$ . Use the algorithm from Vardi and Wolper that we discussed in the lecture. You can also find the algorithm on page 98 of the Model Checking book.

## Task 2. [ 50 points] Büchi Games

Consider the definition of games defined in the lecture slides.

The Büchi winning condition is defined over a set of accepting states  $F \subseteq Q$ . Player 0 wins a game, if during the play, states in  $F$  have been visited infinitely often. The winning region  $W_0$  for Player P0 is the set of all states from which Player P0 can enforce to win.

- Give the Pseudo Code to compute winning region  $W_0$  in a game graph  $G = \langle Q, E \rangle$  with the Büchi Winning condition defined over the accepting states  $F \subseteq Q$ . Use the operate  $Force(X)$  as defined in the lecture.
- Compute the Winning region  $W_0$  for the following Game Graph, using the set of accepting states  $F = \{q_1, q_3, q_5\}$ . Give the intermediate steps of your algorithms (sets of states computed per iteration).

