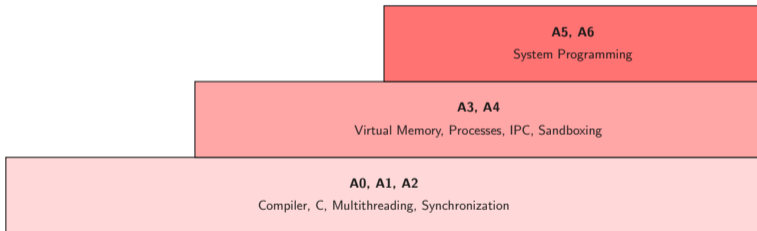


System Level Programming

Daniel Gruss

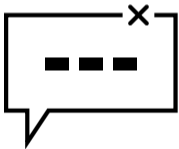
2022-10-06

Course Overview



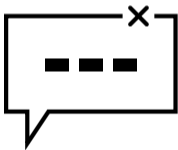
A3 - Virtual Memory

Segmentation fault



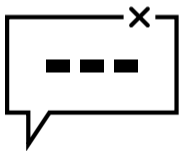
- We've all been there: access to "invalid" memory location

Segmentation fault



- We've all been there: access to "invalid" memory location
- But aren't pointers indices of this large array called RAM / physical memory?

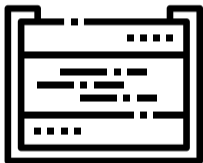
Segmentation fault



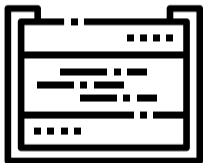
- We've all been there: access to "invalid" memory location
- But aren't pointers indices of this large array called RAM / physical memory?
- How can addresses in physical memory be "invalid"?

Virtual Memory

- Pointers are not addresses/indices in a large array called RAM / physical memory

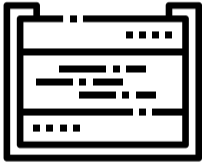


Virtual Memory



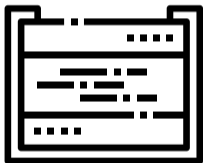
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Virtual Memory



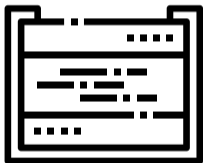
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Virtual Memory



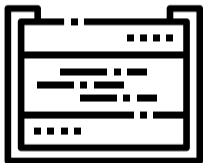
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 - There is a **big map** to translate pointers (virtual addresses) to actual physical addresses
 - In SLP / as a userspace programmer: we **never** see actual physical addresses - only pointers / virtual addresses!
 - mapping block-wise is easier: mapping a block aka **page**
- different processes can use the same pointer / virtual address, but “see” different things there

A3 - Memory Layout and Demand Paging

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A3 - Memory Layout and Demand Paging



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A3 - Memory Layout and Demand Paging



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- Observe memory usage in practice, when does it really increase?

A3 - Memory Layout and Demand Paging



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A3 - Memory Layout and Demand Paging



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- **Answer questions from the test system questionnaire!**
- **Register + participate in one of the virtual memory discussions!**
- Change due to Virtual Semester: Less of a discussion, more like a “Kreuzerübung” → undo any answers

A3 - Changes due to Virtual Setting

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A3 - Changes due to Virtual Setting

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- Don't collaborate with others - we cross check who did what when, answered which question when, etc.