## Model Checking Homework 2

## Deadline: 24 March 2:00pm

Send solution to: modelchecking@iaik.tugraz.at

Consider the following Kripke structure K with states  $s_1$  through  $s_7$  and atomic propositions p and q.



## Task 2a. [5 points]

We want to use BMC to prove whether q is always true. Suppose you are given formulas R,  $S_0$ , and p for the transition relation, the initial states and the property q, resp.

- Will BMC find a counterexample? If so, what is the smallest *k* such that BMC finds a counterexample?
- Show the BMC formula, using R,  $S_0$ , and  $\frac{q}{q}$ . (You don't have to find R,  $S_0$ , and  $\frac{q}{q}$ .)
- Is the formula satisfiable? Explain.

## Task 2b. [5 points]

We want to use k-induction to prove that p is always true

- What is the smallest k such that k-induction can prove the property correct?
- Show the k-induction formula, using R,  $S_0$ , and p for the k you found.
- Is the formula satisfiable? Explain.