## **Model Checking Homework 9**

Deadline: 10th June 4:00pm Send solution to: <u>modelchecking@iaik.tugraz.at</u>

## LTL Model Checking using Automata

Consider the following LTL properties  $\varphi_1$  and  $\varphi_2$  and the Kripke structure M



**[5 Points]** Check whether it holds that  $M \models \varphi_1$ . **[5 Points]** Check whether it holds that  $M \models \varphi_2$ .

Use the following algorithm that we discussed in the lecture. You also find the algorithm on page 98 (chapter 7) of the Model Checking book. Give (a few) details of your computation.

- **1.** Construct  $\neg \varphi$
- 2. Construct a Büchi automaton  $S_{\neg \varphi}$
- **3.** Translate M to an automaton  $\mathcal{A}$ .
- **4**. Construct the automaton **B** with  $\mathcal{L}(\mathcal{B}) = \mathcal{L}(\mathcal{A}) \cap \mathcal{L}(\mathcal{S}_{\neg \varphi})$
- 5. If  $\mathcal{L}(\mathcal{B}) = \emptyset \Rightarrow \mathcal{A}$  satisfies  $\varphi$
- 6. Otherwise, a word  $v \cdot w^{\omega'} \in \mathcal{L}(\mathcal{B})$  is a counterexample

