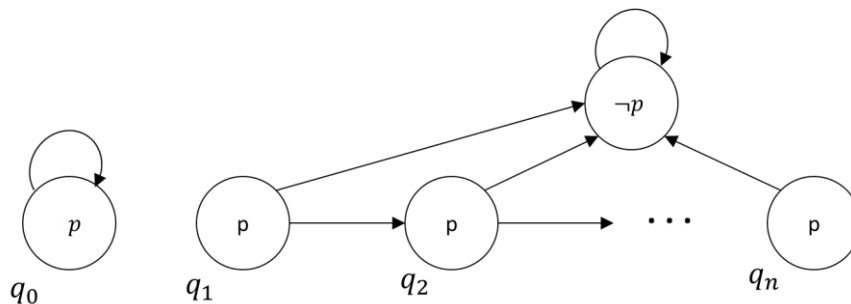


# Model Checking Homework 2

**Deadline: 25 March 4:00pm**

Send solution to: [modelchecking@iaik.tugraz.at](mailto:modelchecking@iaik.tugraz.at)

Consider the following synchronous Kripke structure  $K$ .



We wish to prove that  $p$  is always true.

## Task 2a. [5 points]

Suppose that  $q_1$  is the initial state. Suppose you are given formulas  $R$ ,  $S_0$ , and  $p$  for the transition relation, the initial states and the property, resp.

- What is the smallest  $k$  such that BMC finds a counterexample?
- Show the BMC formula, using  $R$ ,  $S_0$ , and  $p$ .
- Is the formula satisfiable? Explain.

## Task 2c. [5 points]

Suppose that  $q_0$  is the initial state. The new formula for the initial states is  $S'_0$ .

- What is the smallest  $k$  such that  $k$ -induction can prove the property correct?
- Suppose  $n=2$ . Choose an appropriate  $k$  and show the  $k$ -induction formula, using  $R$ ,  $S'_0$ , and  $p$ .
- Is the formula satisfiable? Explain.